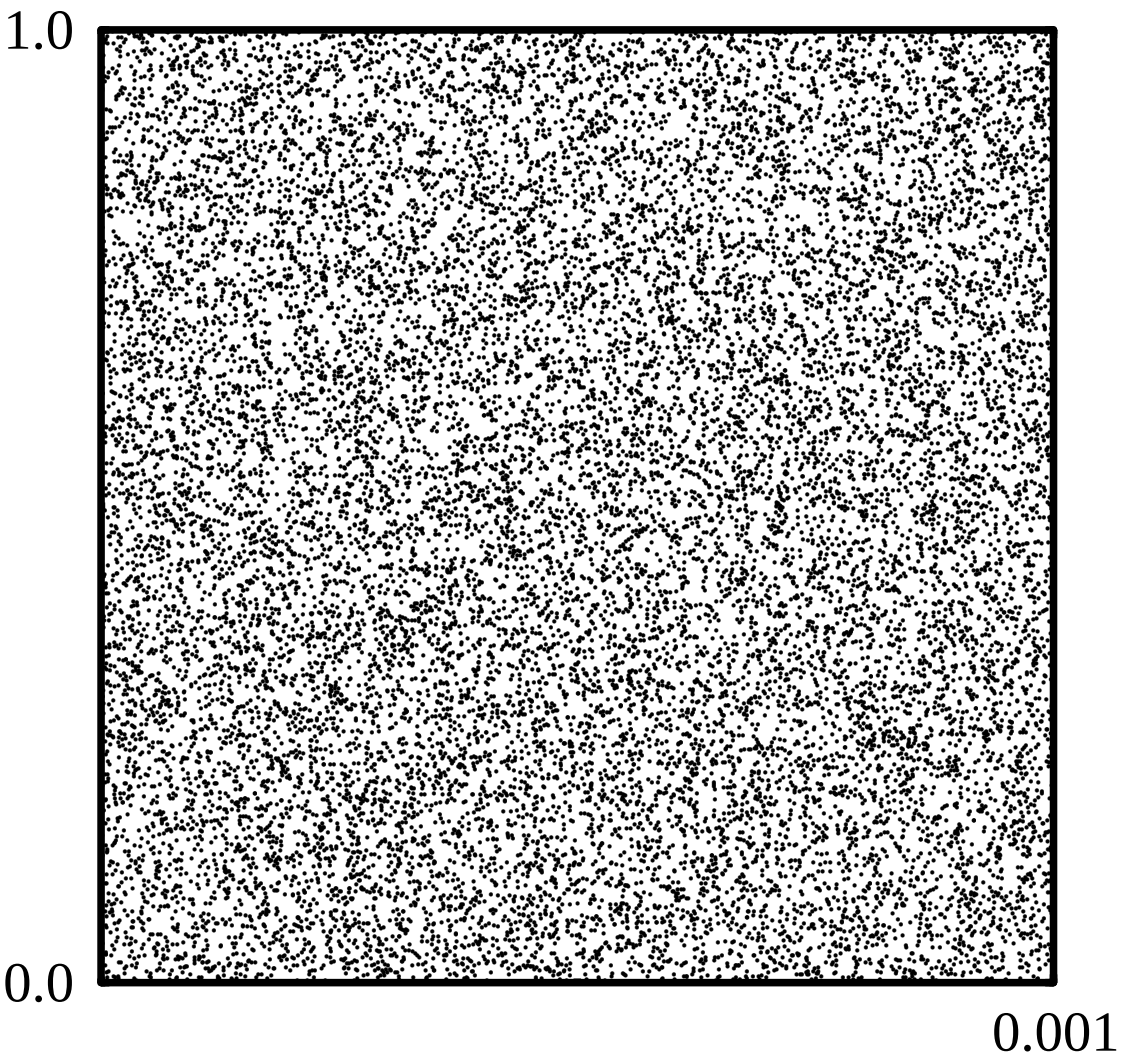Figure 1(f)